

Enabling Audit Success

Using AI Responsibly



New York State Comptroller
THOMAS P. DINAPOLI

How Will AI Change the Audit Lifecycle



Planning — Leverages data to pinpoint areas of risk



Survey — Condenses relevant laws, policies, procedures, and earlier findings



Fieldwork — Prepares and examines datasets to surface anomalous transactions, duplicate payments, absent documentation, or indicators of fraud.



Reporting — Refines drafts to elevate overall writing quality



A Continuous Cycle

AI can augment every stage of the audit lifecycle



New York State Comptroller
THOMAS P. DiNAPOLI

Enterprise Data Warehouses

- **Structured data:** Working with governed and cleansed data sources.
- **Continuous auditing:** Automated, recurring tests over transaction data.
- **Goal:** Identify improper payments and the control weaknesses that allowed them.
- **Tools:** SQL, Python, and low-code data mining tools.



Ad Hoc Analytics

- **Fragmented data:** Spreadsheets, PDFs, scanned documents.
- **Low-code platforms:** Ingest, cleanse, and standardize data without heavy coding.
- **Tools:** Python for advanced extraction and transformation.



Key Points



Governance first — Governance and controls must come before reliance on AI



Human judgment — Human judgment remains essential



Risk assessment — Auditors must assess risk to determine what controls are needed



Reskilling — Audit teams need to obtain needed skills: AI literacy, data skills, and critical thinking

The Takeaway

Strong controls and human judgment lead the way; AI supports the audit rather than replacing it.

